

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL

M.A. History – Course Structure

(with effect from 2021-2022)

Semester	Paper Code/ No.	Title of the Paper	Marks			Credits
			End Semester Exam	IA	Total	
First	I	Historical Methods	75	25	100	4
	II	Historiography	75	25	100	4
	III	History of Ancient India up to 650 AD	75	25	100	4
	IV	History of Ancient India 650 to 1200	75	25	100	4
	V	History of Ancient Civilizations of the world-1	75	25	100	4
Second	VI	History of Medieval India 1200-1526 AD	75	25	100	4
	VII	History of Medieval India 1526-1750 AD	75	25	100	4
	VIII	History of Modern India 1757-1857 AD	75	25	100	4
	IX	History of Ancient Civilizations of the world-II	75	25	100	4
	X (OE-1)	National Movement (Offered for other Departments)	75	25	100	4
			75			
Third	XI	History of Modern India 1858-1950 AD	75	25	100	4
	XII	History of Modern Andhra Pradesh	75	25	100	4
	XIII	History of Modern World 1789-1919 AD	75	25	100	4
	XIV (OE-2)	Leaders of Modern India	75	25	100	4
	XV	OPTIONAL	75	25		
	A	History Applications in Tourism (OR)	75	25	100	4
	B	History of Indian Archaeology -I (OR)	75	25		
	C	History of Social Philosophers of Modern India	75	25		
Fourth	XVI	History of Modern World 1919-1980	75	25	100	4
	XVII	History of Modern East Asia (China) 1850-1950	75	25	100	4
	XVIII	History of Modern East Asia (Japan) 1850-1950	75	25	100	4
	XIX	History of Vijayanagara Empire	75	25	100	4
	XX	OPTIONAL	75	25		
	A	History of Tourism and Management (OR)	75	25	100	4
	B	History of Indian Archaeology-II (OR)				
	C	History of Marginalized Groups in Modern India				
		TOTAL			2000	80

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL
M.A. History – Course Structure
(with effect from 2021-2022)
SEMESTER – III : SYLLABUS

PAPER - XI: HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1858 – 1950)

UNIT – I: India under the Crown.

Administration of Lord Canning – Lord Lytton – Lord Rippon and Lord Curzon.

UNIT – II: Cultural Change and Socio – Religious reform movements.

Rise of modern education and press – Rise of new intelligentsia and composition -
Social reform movement - women and changing position and attitudes -
Sanskritisation – Caste movements – Non Brahmanical and depressed classes.

UNIT - III : National Movement.

Political ideology and organizations - Formation of the Indian National Congress –
Moderates and Extremists – Swadeshi Movement – Revolutionaries – Emergence of
Communal consciousness – Gandhian Era - Socialist and left movements – Peasant
movements – Working class and Trade union movements.

UNIT – IV : Growth of Representative Institutions.

The Act of 1909 – The Act of 1919 – Provincial Autonomy – The Government of
India Act 1935 – Quit India Movement – Declaration of Independence in 1947 –
Partition –India,Pakistan - Displaced Persons and Rehabilitation – Agrarian Reforms
Integration of Princely States – Framing of Constitution – Situating India in the
Global context.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

Bipan Chandra	: History of Modern India.
Sumith Sircar	: Modern India 1857 – 1947.
Gopal, S.	: British Policy in India.
Grower, B.L.	: A New look on Modern Indian History
	: A documentary study of the British Policy towards Indian Nationalism
Lee-Warner	: The Native States of India.
Paukar, K. N.	: Introduction to the Study of the Relations of Indian States with the Govt. of India.
Arun Bhattacharjee	: A History of Modern India 1707 – 1947.
Junith, M. Brown	: Modern India.
Kapoor, A.C.	: Constitutional History of India.

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL

M.A. History – Course Structure

(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER –III : SYLLABUS

PAPER - XII : HISTORY OF MODERN ANDHRA PRADESH.

UNIT – I

Impact of British rule on Andhra renaissance – freedom movement – Non-cooperation

Movement - Simon Commission – Civil Disobedience Movement – Quit India Movement.

UNIT – II

Political awakening in Telangana – Freedom struggle in Telangana – Andhra and the Indian National Movement- Role of Aryasamaj swadeshi movement – Khilafat agitation – Formation of Hyderabad State Congress – Quit India movement.

UNIT- III

Communist parties and Revolutions in Telangana. Armed struggle in Telangana – ideology of the Telangana Struggle – Communist movement after 1952.

Srikakulam Armed Struggle. The beginning of Armed Struggle – Nature of the Struggle - Formation of CPI (ML) Climax of the movement – Parvathipuram Conspiracy case - Formation of Andhra State and Andhra Pradesh

UNIT – IV

Development of Telugu Language and literature and contribution of Andhra to other cultures – Development of Art and Fine Arts in Andhra Pradesh – Architecture, Sculpture, Dance, Music and painting.

UNIT – V

Separatist movement of Andhra Pradesh formation - Andhra on post independent period, political and economic development, social and cultural developments.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Reddy, VM& Rao,PR | : Andhra under British rule |
| Rao.P.R | : History of Modern Andhra Pradesh |
| Satyanarayana,K | : A Study of the History and Culture of Andhras Vol. II |
| Venkatarangaiah | : The freedom struggle in Andhra Pradesh. |
| Sarojini Regani | : The Highlights of Freedom Movement in Andhra Pradesh |
| Venkata Rangaiah,M (Ed) | : the Freedom Struggle in Andhra Pradesh, Vol-I,II,III,IV |

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL

M.A. History – Course Structure

(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER – III SYLLABUS

PAPER – XIII: HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (1789 – 1919)

UNIT – I :

French Revolution – causes – results. The Era of Napoleon – Domestic and Foreign policy of Napoleon - Decline of Napoleon's power.

Congress of Vienna – Concert of Europe – Metternich.
Colonialism and Imperialism in Asia and Africa – A survey.

UNIT – II :

French Revolution of 1830 – Revolution of 1848 – its impact. Unification of Germany – Unification of Italy

UNIT - III :

Secret Alliances – triple Alliance – triple Entente.
The Crimean War – Eastern Question – Balkan Wars

UNIT - IV:

Russian Revolution of 1917 – causes and results - outbreak of First World War
Treaties of peace - League of Nations – post war diplomacy.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Leo Gershoy
Lipson
Seaman
Hays
Somer Well, Dc
Arun Bhattacharya

The French Revolution
Europe in the 19th 20th Centuries
From Vienna to Versailles
Political and Cultural History of Modern Europe
Modern Europe 1871 – 1950
A History of Europe

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL
M.A. History – Course Structure
(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER-III SYLLABUS

PAPER XIV (OE-2): LEADERS OF MODERN INDIA

Unit – I: Social Reformers

Raja Ram Mohan Roy – Swami Dayanand Saraswathi – Kandukuri Veeresalingham Pantulu
– Jyotirao Phule – Swami Vivekanand – B.R. Ambedkar.

Unit – II: Early Political leaders of India

Dadabhai Naoroji – Pherozeshah Mehta – Surendra Nath Banerjea – P. Ananda Charlu –
Gopal Krishna Gokhale – Motilal Nehru – Deshbandhu Chitranjan Das.

Unit – III: Extremists

Bal Gangadhar Tilak – Lala Lajpat Rai – Bipin Chandra Pal – Aurobindo Ghosh.

Unit – IV: Gandhian Era

Mahatma Gandhi – Mahammad Ali Jinnah – Annie Besant – Jawaharlal Nehru – Sardar
Vallabhbhai Patel – Subhash Chandra Bose – Tanguturi Prakasam Pantulu –
C.RajaGopalachari.

Reference Books:

- | | |
|---------------------------|--|
| 1. B. Majumdar | : History of Political thought from Ram Mohan to Dayanandha. |
| 2. Sankar Ghose | : Leaders of Modern India, Alted Publication, New Delhi, 1980 |
| 3. D.R. Bali | : Modern Political thought (From Ram Mohan Roy to Jeyaprakash Narayan) Sterling Publication, New Delhi, 1993 |
| 4. Park. R.L. & Thinker.I | : Leadership and Political Institutions in India |
| 5. Saiyid M.H. | : Mohammed Ali Jinna |
| 6. Malik H | : Muslim Nationalism in India and Pakistan |
| 7. Dass M.N. | : The Political Philosophy of Jawaharlal Nehru |
| 8. Hoyland J.S. | : Gopalakrishna Gokhale |
| 9. Karandikar S.L. | : Lokmanya Bal Gangadhar Tilak |
| 10. Dr. Vishnoo Bhagawan | : Indian Political Thinkers, Atmaram sons Publication, 1996. |

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL

M.A. History – Course Structure

(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER – III SYLLABUS (OPTIONAL)

PAPER – XV: (A) HISTORY OF APPLICATIONS IN TOURISM

UNIT – I : Characteristics of Tourism.

- a). Tourism – Concept and Functions
- b). Tourism Phenomenon – understanding Tourism
- c). Historical Evolution and development
- d). Tourism system and regulations.

UNIT – II: Designing of Tourism – Marketing and Communications.

- a). Tourism marketing – relevance, Product design, market research
- b). Promotional events – advertising publicity, selling
- c). Role of media – writing for tourism – Personality development and communicative skills.

UNIT – III: History of a Tourism Product.

- a). Use of History in Tourism.
- b). Monuments (Major and Minor) and Museums
- c). Historicalites – Cultural Heritage – dance and music, festivals and fairs.

UNIT – IV :Understanding Tourists and Hosts.

- a). Profiling of Foreign tourists.
- b). Profiling domestic tourists.
- c). Guest – relationships.
- d). Sociology anthropology and Tourism.
- e). Social environmental and political impact on Tourism in AP.
- d). Role of meta in promoting Tourism in A.P.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Chris Cooper & Fletcher	: Tourism, Principles and Practices.
Wahab, S.	: Tourism marketing.
Joan Bake Well	: The Complete Traveler.
James, W. Morrison	: Travel Agent and Tourism.
Edward, D. Mills	: Design for holidays and Tourism.
Pierce, Douglas	: Tourism Today, The Geographical Analysis
Bhatia, A.K.	: Tourism, Principles
Harle, J. C.	: The Art & Architecture of the Indian subcontinent.
Subramanian	: Historiography
R. Guha	: Subaltern

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL
M.A. History – Course Structure
(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER – III SYLLABUS (OPTIONAL)

PAPER – XV : (B) HISTORY OF INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY -I

UNIT – I :

Definition – scope – Nature – Terminology – Value. Development of Archaeology in Europe, Africa and India. Archaeology and its relation with natural sciences. Kinds of Archaeology – Economic Archaeology – Ethno Archaeology – Under water Archaeology – Aerial Archaeology – Salvage Archaeology – Functions of Archaeologists.

UNIT – II:

Archaeology and other Sciences – Dating methods.
Archaeology and Geology – Glacial varve chronology – soil Science
Archaeology and Physics – Radio carbon dating – thermo – luminescence dating
Archaeomagnetism – potassium argon dating
Archaeology and Chemistry – Fluorine dating – Uranium dating – Nitrogen dating
Phosphate analysis
Archaeology and Botany – Pollen analysis – Dendro chronology – Statistical methods.

UNIT - III

Pre – History – Indian Pre history – Paleolithic culture – the hunters and gatherers
Mesolithic cultures.
Neolithic cultures – food producers age – Copper age cultures.

UNIT – IV :

Protohistory – Bronze age in India – Harppan culture – beginning of the urbanization
Iron age cultures – PGW culture – Megalithic cultures.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Wheeler	:Archaeology from the Earth
Sankalia, HD	:Indian Archaeology Today
	Principles and Methods of Indian Archaeology
Child, VG	Introduction to Archaeology
Glynn Daniel	Hundred years of Archaeology

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL
M.A. History – Course Structure
(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER –III SYLLABUS (OPTIONAL)

Paper – XV: (C) History of Social Philosophers of the Modern India

UNIT I

Subaltern Intellectuals: Explaining the concept of Intellectual- Jotiba Pule – Life and Ideas. Education for Women and Sudras. Satya Sodak Samaj movement: Women rights: Opposition to Brahmins and Untouchability understanding of religion: His work “Gulamgiri” .

UNIT II

Narayanguru: Social movement among Ezhavas Reformation of Religion: Education and Identity of Ezavas. Ayyankali and his contribution to depressed classes. Pandit Jyothi Das and his social revolution.

UNIT III

E.V.Ramaswami Naiker: Political activities Congress Party and Justice Party: Self respect movement; Dravida Kazhagam. Ideas of Dravidanadu; Leader of backward Classes and Untouchables: Islam and Christianity; Hinduism and Brahmanism Caste and untouchability; communalism; As an atheist;

UNIT IV

Dr.B.R.Ambedkar: social thoughts of B.R. Ambedkar and its relation to political and economic rights of Daliths. Ideas on religion and philosophy in comparison to Marxism and Gandhism; views on Islam and Christianity.

UNIT V

The Neo dalit leaders- Kanshirm-Mayavathi

Dalit leaders in A.P. Damodaram Sanjeevaiah ; Kathi Padma Rao.

Dalith awakening in Andhra- Struggles against dominant castes .(Dalith in Modern India:

Suggested readings

1. Collected works of Mahatma, Jotiba Phule. Govt. of Maharashtra.
2. Keer, Dhanunjay- Mahatma Jothirao Phule, Father of Social revolution.
3. Padma Rao, Kathi- Dalith Social Thinkers
4. Periyar E.V.R.Swami, Social Reform or Social revolution-(Tr) A.H.Dharmalingam.
5. Dr. Baba Saheb- Ambedkar writings-Vasantmoon
6. Oomen,T.K.- Protest and change: Studies in Social movements.
7. Ambedkar- What Congress and Gandhi have done to the untouchables.
8. Gehlot. N.S.- Dr.Ambedkar, Mahatma Gandhi and Dalit Movement
9. Patil.V.T. – Studies in Ambedkar.
10. Brajnarayana- De-Brahmanising History, Dominance and Resistance in Indian Society.
11. Satyanarayana Adapa- Dalits and upper castes
12. Rajasekhar-A.M. - Ambedkar: The Quest for Social Justice.
13. Venkataraman, S.R.- Untouchables Liberation movement, Madras.
14. Dolbeer, Martin, Luther- The Movement for the emancipation of untouchable Classes in South India.
15. Abbasayulu, Y B. – Scheduled caste Elite: A study of Scheduled castes in A.P.

16. Gai Omvedt. – Dalithsand Democratic Revolution- Dr. B.R.Ambedkar and the Dalit movement in Colonia India.
17. Chinna Rao. Y- Dalits struggle for Identity.
18. S.M.Michael- Dalits in Modern India, Vision and Values.
19. Sanjay Paswan & Paramanshi Jaieva:- Encyclopaedia of Dalits in India.
20. Gurram Jashua, Gabbilam, Literature and Ideology.
21. M.S.A. Rao- Social movements in India.Ramakrishna V- Social reform in Andhra

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL
M.A. History – Course Structure
(with effect from 2021-2022)
SEMESTER – IV: SYLLABUS

PAPER – XVI: HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD (1919 – 1980)

UNIT –I :

- a). New Dictatorship and old democracies.
- b). Nazism in Germany – Hitler. Fascism in Italy – Mussolini.
- c). Mustafa Kemal Pasha – Turkey, Militarism in Japan.

UNIT –II:

- a). The Quest for Security – The draft treaty of Mutual assistance of 1923 – The Geneva protocol of 1924
- b). The Locorno treaty of 1925 – The pact of Paris 1928.
- c). Washington conference of 1921 – Disarmament – Collective Security.

UNIT – III:

- a). Soviet union 1919 – 1939 – Civil war 1918 – 1920 - Stalin – Economic policy – International Communism - Foreign policy.
- b). The Manchurian incident of 1931 – Importance of Manchuria for Japan – The League and the Manchurian crisis
- c). The Spanish Civil war – Political instability – prelude to civil war.
- d). Foreign policy of U.S.A. from 1919 – 1939.

UNIT -IV:

- a). Second World War – Causes – The World in 1945 and afterwards.
- b). Cold war and its various dimensions – Arms Control and Disarmament – Role of the UNO.
- c). Disarmament agreements – Non – Aligned Movement.

SUGGESTED READINGS;

Flaming, D.F.	: The Cold war and its origin
Hays, C.J.	: Contemporary Europe since 1871.
Fisher, H.A.L.	: History of Europe
Martell,J.	: The 20th Century world.
Musmar, M. S.	; Hitler , Mussolini.
Rajan, M.S.	: The Non-Align Movement and the UN.
Thomson, D.	: World History from 1914 – 1950.
Langer, W.L.	: European Alliances and Alignments.
	: Diplomacy of Imperialism.

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL

M.A. History – Course Structure

(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER – IV : SYLLABUS

PAPER -XVII: HISTORY OF MODERN EAST ASIA – (CHINA : 1850 - 1950)

UNIT - I :

Historical background - Advent of Europeans – Western impact on China
Opium wars – The treaty of Nanking – An assessment
Taiping Rebellion – Huan Hsiu Chuan
Second Anglo – Chinese war – Treaty of Teinsen – Treaty of Peking – its impact

UNIT : II:

Empress Dowager Tzu – Tsi – Modernisation of army, Navy, Industrialisation,
Education – Diplomatic and political liaison with the West.
Korea and Sino – Japanese relations – Sino- Japanese conflict 1894 – 95.
Tonghak rebellion – defeat of China – Treaty of Shimonoski.
USA and China open door Policy – Reaction – Result and impact.

UNIT – III:

Reform movement in China – Kuang – Yu-Wei, - 100 Days reforms.
Boxer rebellion – Protocol – Constitution of 1908 – Death of Tzu-Tsi.
Dr. Sun – Yat-Sen-Tung-Ming-Hui, - Three principles.
Revolution of 1911 – Significance and character of revolution.
China under Republic – Yuan – Shi-Kai-May fourth movement.

UNIT – IV :

Kuomingtung - Reforms of Nanking government – Washington conference.
Difference in KMT – Chiang – Kai-Shek – Struggle between KMT and Communists –
The Long March – Japanese aggression – Sino – Japanese war.

Foundation of Communist party – Mao-Tse-Tung-New democracy – Red army –
Civilwar in China – Peoples Republic of China – Sino-Soviet relations – China and
West. China and the Third World – China and the UNO.

SUGGESTIVE READINGS

Ahmed. L.L.	: A Comprehensive History of the Far East.
Clyde Paul. H	: The Far East
Immanuel. C.Y.Hsu	: The rise of Modern China
Gupta. S.R.	: History of Modern China
Shiv Kumar and Jain. S.	: History of the Far East in Modern Times
Clyde and Bears	: The Far East
Vinacke. H. M.	: A History of the Far East in Modern Times.

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL
M.A. History – Course Structure
(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER – IV: SYLLABUS

PAPER – XVIII : HISTORY OF MODERN EAST ASIA (JAPAN, 1850 – 1950)

UNIT – I :

Early history – Western contacts – The rise of Tokugawa Shogunate – Perry Mission to Japan – The opening of Japan – End of Shogunate – Meiji Restoration – The political, economic, social and military transformation.

UNIT – II :

Japan expansion policy – Relation with Korea - Treaty of Kanghwa – Treaty of Shimonosaki – Triple Intervention – Anglo-Japanes Alliance of 1902 – Russo-Japanes war 1904-05 – Treaty of Portsmouth – Japan imperialism-war diplomacy – Santung ultimatum – 21 Demands – Treaty of 1915 – Results and impact.

UNIT – III;

Japan at conference – Japan and the League – Washington conference – U.S. Japanes Relations – Economic change in Japan – Failure of party system in Japan -New order in Japan – Japan between the two world wars.

UNIT – IV :

Sino-Japanes relations Manchurian Crisis – Second Sino-Japanese war – Causes responsible for the failure of Japan – De-militirisation and Disarmament – Democratization – New constitution – Japan's relation with other countries.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Ahmed. L.L. | : A Comprehensive History of The Far East. |
| Clyde. P.H. | : The Far East – The History of the Impact of the west on Eastern Asia. |
| Shiv Kumar and Jain. S. | : History of modern Japan |
| Sing.A.K. | : History of Japan in Modern Times. |
| Vinacle. H.M. | : A History of the Far East in Modern Times. |

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL

M.A. History – Course Structure

(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER-IV SYLLABUS

**PAPER XIX: SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF
VIJAYANAGARA EMPIRE**

Unit-I : Administration under Vijayanagara Empire

- a) The King and His Ministers- Central and the Provincial administration - local administration.
The Police and the Military administration- Judiciary

Unit-II : Society and Religion under Vijayanagaras

- a) Religion- Hinduism-Jainism-Buddhism-Christianity-Islam- Religious life of people - Festivals-spread of Viravaishnavism-worship of village deities
- b) Social life-Social Institutions – Status of women –Court life- Devadasi system- custom of sati-Games and Amusements

Unit-III: Economy under Vijayanagaras

- a) Methods of agriculture- Systems of land tenure – Irrigation system- Irrigation tanks -taxation –economic prosperity- contribution to Rayalaseema
- b) Trade and commerce – guilds - Maritime trade – Trade and commerce relations with other countries –communications and transport

Unit-IV : Literature and literary development

- a) Court poets - Astadiggajas and the other poets- patronization of Telugu literature
- b) Literary development – Telugu, Kannada and Tamil

Unit-V : Art and architecture under Vijayanagara rulers

- a) Architecture –Sculpture –Painting- contribution to Rayalaseema region
- b) Growth of Art and Art forms – Hindu Monuments-Indo Sarsanic Architecture and its influence

References

SK Iyyangar	Sources of Vijayanagara History
KAN Sastry	Further Sources of Vijayanagara History
TV Mahalingam	Administrative and social life under Vijayanagara Vol. II
Longhurst	Hampi Ruins
BA Saletore	Social and Political life in the Vijayanagara Empire Vol.I-II
Burton Stein	The Vijayanagara
K Satyanarayana	Andhra History and Culture Vol.II
AK Sherwani	History of the Deccan Vol.I, II, III
T.V.Mahalingam	Administrative&Social Life under Vijayanagar (I&II Vols.)
M.H.Rama Sarma	The History of Vijayanagara Empire Vol-I&II
K.A.Neelakanta Sastry & Venkataramanaiah:	Further Sources of Vijayanagara History III Vols.

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL
M.A. History – Course Structure
(with effect from 2021-2022)

SEMESTER – IV : SYLLABUS (OPTIONAL)

PAPER – XX : (A) HISTORY OF TOURISM AND MANAGEMENT

UNIT – I : Management in Tourism – Understanding Entrepreneurship.

- a). Management – Concept and Functions.
- b).Entrepreneurship – Corporate Forms in Tourism.
- c). Management issues in Tourism.

UNIT – II ; Tourism Development – Product and Operations.

- a). Tourists sites in India.
- b). Hill Stations in India.
- c). Pilgrimage, Festivals, Ethnic Tourism.
- d). Crafts and folk Art and Cultures.

UNIT – III; Tourism Development in Andhra Pradesh.

- a). Festivals in Andhra – Tribal cultures – a cultural Interaction.
- b). Hill Resorts, Caves, Monuments and Museums.
- c). living Culture,Performing Arts and Folk Culture.
- d). Tourism policy and planning in A.P. – Infrastructural development – Tourism development – A Cultural construction abroad

UNIT- IV: Tourism promotion and its impact in A.P.

- a). Tourist operators – Travel agencies – Guides and Escorts – Tourism information – Public relation – Tourists accommodations.
- b). Tourism – its impact on the economic life of the people.
- c). Social, environmental and political impact on Tourism.
- d). Tourism promotion – role of media.

SUGGESTED READINGS;

Chris Cooper & Fletcher	: Tourism, Principles and Practices
Wahab, S.	: Tourism Marketing
Joan Bake Well	: The Complete Traveler
James, W. Morrison	: Travel Agent and Tourism
Edward, D. Mills	: Design for holidays and Tourism.
Pierce, Douglas	: Tourism Today, The Geographil Analysis
Bhatia,A.K.	: Tourism, Principles
Harle, J.C.	: The Art & Architecture of the Indian Sub-continent.

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL
M.A. History – Course Structure
(with effect from 2021-2022)
SEMESTER – IV : SYLLABUS (OPTIONAL)

PAPER - XX ; (B) . HISTORY OF INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY

UNIT – I : Paleography:

Origin and antiquity of writing in India
Indus script – Brahmi script - kharoshti script.
Derivation of North and South Indian Scripts from Brahmi.

UNIT – II; Epigraphy:

Definition – nature – scope – value of Epigraphy.
Importance of Epigraphy to the Knowledge of Indian History.
Material and content of Inscriptions.
Authenticity of Inscriptions.

UNIT – III; Numismatics:

Antiquity of coinage in India - Terminology – contributions to Political
Administrative, Economic and Religious history of India.

UNIT – IV : Some Important Coin series.

Punch marked coins – significance of their symbols, date etc.
Indo-Greek coins – Kushan coins – Satavahana coins – Gupta coins – Vijayanagara
coins – Sultan and Moghul coins.

SUGGESTED READINGS;

C. Sivarama Murthy	: Indian Epigraphy and South Indian Inscriptions
D.C. Sircar	: Indian Epigraphy.
K.A. Dani	: Indian Paleography
P.L. Gupta	: Indian Coins
C.J. Brown	: Coins of India.
E.J. Rapson	: Coins of India.

K.V.R. GOVT. FOR WOMEN (A) KURNOOL
M.A. History – Course Structure
(with effect from 2021-2022)
SEMESTER – IV: SYLLABUS (OPTIONAL)

PAPER - XX: (C) HISTORY OF MARGINALISED GROUPS IN INDIA

- Unit I** The concept and structures of inequality – Class, Caste and Power – Transformation of class structure in contemporary India.
- Unit II** a) Scheduled caste in India - Untouchability – Educational, Economical, political and social disabilities.
- b) Scheduled Tribes in India- Socio-cultural and Economic disparities - Tribal Unrest and Tribal movements.
Legislative measures for the development of SC's and ST are in Andhra Pradesh. Social change and their Empowerment.
- Unit III** Anti Caste Movements in India from ancient to Contemporary times- Anti caste ideology- Subaltern Saint poets, Kabir, Vemana, Ravidas, Chokkamela etc
- Unit IV** Backward classes in India – Identity and movements for Social Justice - Problems of Backward classes - Policies and programmes for the development of BC's- Bahujan concept and its influence on society.
- Unit V** **Women-** Status of women through ages with special reference to India- Women in modern India and her struggle for existence - Gender discrimination and domestic violence –Women and Human Rights.
- Minorities** -_Concept of minorities – Racial, Religious, Linguistic and ethnic minorities in India - Problems of minorities in India - Policies and programmes of the state – Allegations, the myth of Muslim appeasement- Minority educational institutions- Contradictions and paradoxes.

Suggested Readings

Gail Omvedt	Dalits and the Democratic Revolution
Roy AK	New Dalit Revolution
Rao MSA (ed)	Social Movements in India
Keer, Dhanunjay	Mahatma Jyoti Rao Pule
Ajaraiah VS	The Caste Movement in India
Kalendu Pauline	Caste in Contemporary India
Mahapatra LK	Social Movements among Tribes in India
Mathur ML	Encyclopedia of Backward castes
Boserup Easter	Women role in Economic Development